VOTING

All Board of Education actions requiring a vote may be conducted by voice, show of hands, or roll call provided that the vote of each member is recorded in the minutes of the meeting. Proxy voting shall not be permitted.

Abstentions shall not be counted as votes but shall be recorded; a member who abstains from voting is deemed to acquiesce in the outcome of the vote.

All motions shall require for adoption the majority vote of Board members present and voting, except as provided by statutes of the State of New Jersey, this bylaw, or parliamentary authority and provided that the number of affirmative votes is at least a majority of the Board's quorum.

1. The affirmative votes of three-quarters of the members present are required for the conduct of a Board meeting when adequate notice has not been provided in accordance with law, N.J.S.A. 10:4-9;

2. A two-thirds vote of the full membership of the Board is required for:

   a. Bids that have been advertised pursuant to N.J.S.A. 18A:18A-4 on two occasions and;

      (1) No bids have been received on both occasions in response to the advertisement; or

      (2) The Board of Education has rejected such bids on two occasions because it has determined that they are not reasonable as to price, on the basis of cost estimates prepared for or by the Board of Education prior to the advertising therefore, or have not been independently arrived at in open competition; or

      (3) On one occasion no bids were received pursuant to #(1) and on one occasion all bids were rejected pursuant to #(2), in whatever sequence; any such contract may then be negotiated.
b. Purchase of goods also available under state contract when the Board has received at least three quotations and the lowest responsible quotation is at least ten percent less than the price under the state contract for the identical goods and quantities, N.J.S.A. 18A:18A-5.e;

c. Determine that it is necessary, in a Type II school district having a Board of School Estimate, to sell bonds to raise money for any capital project, N.J.S.A. 18A:22-27; and

d. Sell bonds of a Type II district without further advertisement at private sale if no legally acceptable bid is received for the bonds pursuant to N.J.S.A. 18A:24-45.

3. A majority vote of the full membership of the Board is required for:


b. Adoption or alteration of a course of study, N.J.S.A. 18A:33-l;


e. Appointment, transfer, removal and/or renewal of teaching/certificated and/or non-certificated staff members, N.J.S.A. 18A:25-1, 27-1;
f. Fix and determine, in a Type II district having no Board of School Estimate, the amount of money to be raised for budgets and capital construction, N.J.S.A. 18A:22-32, 22-39;

g. Approval of employee salary deductions for hospital and insurance plans and government bonds, N.J.S.A. 18A:16-8;

h. Authorization, in Type II school districts, of school bonds, N.J.S.A. 18A:24-10;

i. Decision to establish with other school districts a county audiovisual educational aid center, N.J.S.A. 18A:51-1;


k. Disposition or exchange of lands owned by the Board, N.J.S.A. 18A:20-5, 20-8;

l. Purchase of bonds or other obligations as investments, N.J.S.A. 18A:20-37;

m. Removal of the President or Vice President of the Board, N.J.S.A. 18A:15-2;

n. Restoration or removal following suspension of an Assistant Superintendent, Principal, or teacher, N.J.S.A. 18A:25-6;


q. Direct the Secretary of the Board to deduct salaries of employees to participate in any plan for the purchase of bonds of the United States government, N.J.S.A. 18A:16-8;

r. Appointment and salary of Executive Superintendent in district in city of the first class with a population over 325,000 have a unit control organizational structure.
4. A roll call vote of the Board is required for the following actions with the necessary vote as indicated:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Issue</th>
<th>Required Vote</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Appointment of a secretary of Board of Education; terms; compensation; vacancy N.J.S.A. 18A-17-5</td>
<td>Majority of full Board</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Assistant and acting secretaries; appointment, powers and duties N.J.S.A. 18A:17-13</td>
<td>Majority of full Board</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Appointment of Superintendents; terms; apportionment of expense N.J.S.A. 18A:17-15</td>
<td>Majority of full Board</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
   Majority of the membership of each Board

   Majority of full Board

i. Unit control organizational structure; Executive Superintendent N.J.S.A. 18A:17A-1
   Majority of full Board

   Majority of full Board

   Majority of full Board
1. Type II districts with Board of School Estimate; determination; certification and raising of appropriations; notice of appeal

m. Type II districts with Boards of School Estimate; estimate by Board of Education; certification of estimate

n. Determination of amounts by Board of School Estimate

o. Type II districts without Board of School Estimate; determination and certification of appropriation
p. Type II districts without Board of School Estimate; submission of capital projects
   Majority of full Board

q. School bonds, when deemed to be authorized Type II.
   N.J.S.A 18A:24-10
   Majority of full Board

r. Private sale if no bids at public sale
   Two thirds of full membership of Board

s. Transfer of teaching staff member
   Majority of full Board

t. Suspension of Assistant Superintendents, Principals and teaching staff members
   Majority of membership

u. Appointment of teaching staff members; vote required
   Majority of full Board
v. Board of Education, procedure for certain personnel actions; recommendation of Chief School Administrator


x. Withholding increments; causes notice of appeals

y. District to furnish suitable facilities; adoption of courses of study

z. Textbooks; selection; furnished free with supplies; appropriations
N.J.S.A. 18A:34-1

aa. Single county educational audiovisual aids center in county
N.J.S.A. 10:4-14

Adopted: 20 November 2008