

Summer Assignment Coversheet

Course	Math 8 and Advanced Math 8
Teacher(s)	Brian Smith, Loretta Hayward, Monica Kelly, and Karisa Wescott
Due Date	– Optional
Grade Category/Weight for Q1	Not applicable
Common Core and/or NJ Core Curriculum Content Standards covered	<p>7.RP - Analyze proportional relationships and use them to solve real-world and mathematical problems.</p> <p>7.NS - Apply and extend previous understandings of operations with fractions to add, subtract, multiply, and divide rational numbers.</p> <p>7.EE - Use properties of operations to generate equivalent expressions. Solve real-life and mathematical problems using numerical and algebraic expressions and equations.</p> <p>7.SP - Use random sampling to draw inferences about a population. Draw informal comparative inferences about two populations. Investigate chance processes and develop, use, and evaluate probability models.</p> <p>7.GB - Use facts about supplementary, complementary, vertical, and adjacent angles in a multi-step problem to write and solve simple equations for an unknown angle in a figure.</p>
Description of Assignment	This packet is a series of pre-algebraic problems covering skills taught in 7 th grade.
Purpose of Assignment	This packet is meant to prepare students for the course and give them practice on skills needed to be successful in 8 th grade Math.
Specific Expectations	Students are expected to attempt every problem without the use of a calculator unless otherwise stated.
Where to Locate Assignment	School District Website
Teacher Contact Information	<p>Karisa Wescott – kwescott@clearviewregional.edu</p> <p>Loretta Hayward – lhayward@clearviewregional.edu</p> <p>Bria Smith – bsmith@clearviewregional.edu</p> <p>Monica Kelly – mkelly@clearviewregional.edu</p>
Helpful Resource(s)	<p>www.coolmath.com</p> <p>www.funbrain.com</p> <p>www.aplusmath.com</p> <p>www.mathmaster.org</p>

Math 8/Advanced Math 8 Review Packet

Reminder: Math 8 are to complete 1 - 6 in each section and Advanced Math 8 are to complete 1 - 10 in each section.

Order of Operations

1. $6 + 4 - 2 \cdot 3$	<div> <div>(P) <u>Parenthesis</u></div> <div>E^x <u>Exponents</u></div> <div>M/D <u>Multiply or Divide</u> *from left to right in the problem</div> <div>A/S <u>Add or Subtract</u> *from left to right</div> </div>
2. $15 \div 5 \cdot 2 - 1$	
3. $9 - 4 + 7 \cdot 3$	4. $13 + (6 - 4) \cdot 7$
5. $5 + 9 \cdot 3^2 - 4$	6. $(2 + 3)^2 - 3(4)$
7. $\frac{3[10 - (27 \div 3)]}{4 - 7}$	8. $35 - 3(5 + 1) \cdot 2 - 1$
9. $5(14 - 39 \div 3) + 4 \cdot \frac{1}{4}$	10. $[6(7 - 4)^2] \div 3$

Operations with Integers

<div> <div>+</div> <div>-</div> <div>Integer Rules</div> <div>x</div> <div>÷</div> </div>	
<u>Adding</u> Same Signs Add and Keep the Sign $13 + 35 = 48$ $-5 + -23 = -28$	<u>Subtract</u> Copy, Change, Opposite Then add $-65 - 24 =$ $-65 + -24 = -79$
<u>Adding</u> Different Signs Subtract and Take Sign of Number with Larger Abs. Value $-13 + 35 = 22$	<u>Multiply & Divide</u> Same Signs Positive Answer Different Signs Negative Answer

1. $9 + -4$

2. $7 - 10$

3. $\frac{-10}{2}$

4. $-3(-5)$

5. $-5 - 7$

6. $5 - (-2)$

7. $-26 - 10$

8. $\frac{-39}{-13}$

9. $7(-11)$

10. $-2 - (-5)$

Fractions

Convert each fraction to a decimal using long division.

1. $\frac{3}{8}$

2. $\frac{13}{40}$

How to use long division

$$\begin{array}{r} 368 \\ 16 \overline{) 368} \\ \underline{-32} \\ 48 \\ \underline{-48} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

3. $\frac{2}{5} + \frac{4}{15}$

4. $\frac{1}{3} - \frac{3}{8}$

5. $\frac{-3}{2} \bullet \frac{4}{5}$

6. $\frac{6}{11} \div \frac{3}{22}$

Operations with FRACTIONS

Addition $+$

$\frac{1}{4} + \frac{3}{8} =$

If the denominators are different, first find a common denominator.

$\left[\frac{1}{4} \times \frac{2}{2}\right] + \frac{3}{8} =$

Then add or subtract the numerators.

$\frac{2}{8} + \frac{3}{8} = \frac{5}{8}$

The denominators stay the same.

Subtraction $-$

$\frac{5}{6} - \frac{3}{4} =$

$\left[\frac{5}{6} \times \frac{2}{2}\right] - \left[\frac{3}{4} \times \frac{3}{3}\right] =$

$\frac{10}{12} - \frac{9}{12} = \frac{1}{12}$

Multiplication \times

Multiply the numerators.

$\frac{3}{4} \times \frac{4}{5} = \frac{12}{20} = \frac{3}{5}$

Multiply the denominators.

Reduce.

Remember to Reduce!

For all operations, reduce or simplify when possible.

Division \div

First, invert the divisor.

$\frac{4}{5} \div \frac{5}{6} =$

Multiply the numerators.

$\frac{4}{5} \times \frac{6}{5} = \frac{24}{25}$

Multiply the denominators.

7. $2\frac{3}{7} + \frac{7}{21}$

8. $8\frac{1}{2} - 1\frac{4}{5}$

9. $3\frac{1}{2} \bullet 6\frac{2}{3}$

10. $4\frac{1}{4} \div \frac{5}{8}$

Evaluating Expressions

Evaluate each expression below given that: $x = 3$, $y = 2$ and $z = \frac{1}{2}$

1. $3x$	<div style="border: 2px solid black; padding: 10px; background-color: #ffffcc;"> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Evaluating Expressions</u></p> <p>Evaluate means "to find the value of"</p> <p>Be sure to use parentheses when substituting values in place of variables</p> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around;"> <div style="text-align: center;"> <p><u>Good</u></p> <p>$2x+3$, where $x=3$</p> <p>$2(3)+3$</p> <p>$6+3=9$</p> </div> <div style="text-align: center;"> <p><u>Bad</u></p> <p>$2x+3$, where $x=3$</p> <p>$23+3$</p> <p>26</p> </div> </div> </div>	
2. $5y^2$		
3. $-2x + y$	4. $2(x + z)$	
5. xyz	6. $yz - x$	
7. $2x + 3y - 8z$	8. $12z - (x + y)$	
9. $\frac{yz}{2}$	10. $2x(y + z)$	

Distributive Property

and

Combining Like Terms

$$a(b+c) = ab+ac$$

$$a(b-c) = ab-ac$$

where a, b, and c are Real Numbers

$$\underline{4a} + \underline{5} + \underline{2a} - \underline{3}$$

$$= 6a + 2$$

NOTE: When distribution and combining like terms is in one expression you do the distribution first. ☺

1. $5x + 2x + 9 + 1$	2. $4y + 7x + 2y + 8x$
3. $10n - 2n + 9 - 4$	4. $11m + 7n - 9m + 2n$
5. $4(2x + 1)$	6. $3(x + 2) + 5$
7. $-2(3x + 5)$	8. $4 - 7(3x + 1)$
9. $-4(2x - 3)$	10. $2(5x + 3) + 3(2x + 1)$

Solving Proportions

SOLVING THE PROPORTION:

When solving proportions, follow these rules:

1. Cross multiply.
2. Divide BOTH sides by the number connected to the variable.
3. Check the answer to see if it makes a true proportion.

Problem:

$$\frac{52}{4} = \frac{n}{7}$$

$$4 \times n = 52 \times 7$$

Which number is connected to the variable? $\rightarrow \frac{4n}{4} = \frac{364}{4} \quad n = 91 \text{ miles}$

Since the 4 is connected to the variable, DIVIDE both sides by the 4.

$$4 \div 4 = 1; \quad \text{therefore you are left with "n" on one side.}$$

$$364 \div 4 = 91$$

$$1. \quad \frac{x}{7} = \frac{15}{21}$$

$$2. \quad \frac{x}{-3} = \frac{8}{12}$$

$$3. \quad \frac{6}{15} = \frac{14}{x}$$

$$4. \quad \frac{x}{2.5} = \frac{6}{7.5}$$

$$5. \quad \frac{0.6}{1.2} = \frac{15}{n}$$

$$6. \quad \frac{x+1}{4} = \frac{5}{2}$$

$$7. \quad \frac{2x+3}{18} = \frac{2}{4}$$

$$8. \quad \frac{2}{0.1} = \frac{x}{0.5}$$

$$9. \quad \frac{y-1}{4} = \frac{2y+6}{6}$$

$$10. \quad \frac{3+y}{-4} = \frac{y}{8}$$

Solving Equations

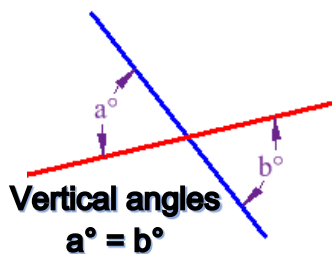
$$\begin{array}{r} x - 3 = 7 \\ + 3 \quad + 3 \\ \hline x + 0 = 10 \\ x = 10 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 9x + 3 = 21 \\ - 3 \quad - 3 \\ \hline 9x = 18 \\ \hline x = 2 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 6x + 15 = 3x + 8 \\ - 3x \quad - 3x \\ \hline 3x + 15 = 8 \\ - 15 \quad - 15 \\ \hline 3x = -7 \\ \hline \frac{3x}{3} = \frac{-7}{3} \\ x = \frac{-7}{3} \end{array}$$

1. $x + 3 = 5$	2. $x - 7 = 13$
3. $2x = 14$	4. $\frac{x}{4} = 11$
5. $2x - 5 = 15$	6. $\frac{x}{5} - 3 = 9$
7. $2(x - 1) = 12$	8. $4x - 9 = 6x - 17$
9. $4(2x + 1) = 3(4x - 2)$	10. $2(3x - 1) + 4 = -4(2x - 3)$

Angles -



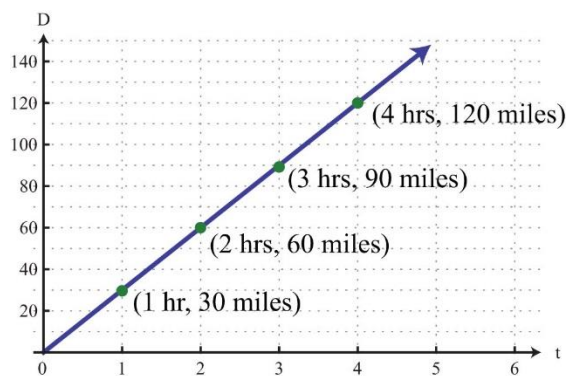
Find the missing angle measure or variable.

1. 	2.
3. 	4. complementary angles
5. 	6. supplementary angles
7. 	8. complementary angles
9. 	10.

Direct Variation

Joann travels 30 miles per every hour she is driving.

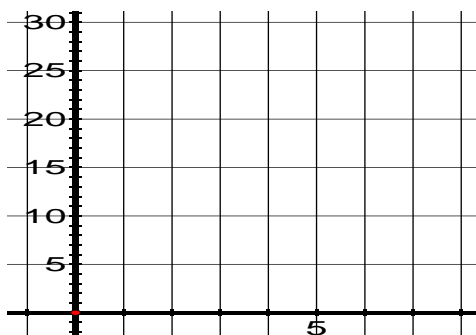
x	$y = 30x$	y
1	$y = 30(1)$	30
2	$y = 30(2)$	60
3	$y = 30(3)$	90
4	$y = 30(4)$	120



For each of the following - complete the table and graph.

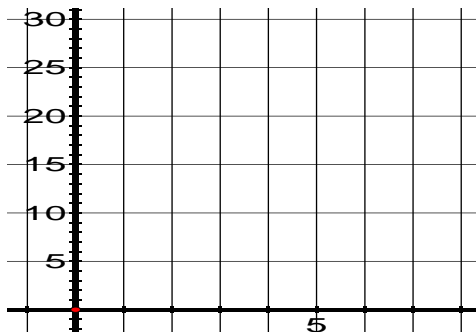
1.

x	$y = 5x$	y
1		
2		
3		
4		



2.

x	$y = 7x$	y
1		
2		
3		
4		



3.

x	$y = 2x$	y
1		
2		
3		
4		

